

慧修会

ファイナルチェック

埼玉医科大学 英語

Weather (), we are going on a picnic on Saturday.

- ① permitting ② fine
③ good ④ providing

裏面の解答・解説・知識の総整理を
ファイナルチェック！



慧修会

ファイナルチェック

解答

① permitting

解説と関連知識

分詞構文の慣用表現に関する知識が問われている。Weather permitting 「天気良ければ」。

分詞構文の慣用表現

1. generally/frankly/strictly speaking 「一般的に／率直に／厳密に言うと」
2. speaking/talking of ... 「... について言うと」
3. all things considered 「すべてを考慮すると」
= considering all things / taking all things into consideration
4. compared with ... 「... と比較すると」
5. judging from ... 「... から判断すると」

参考1 分詞構文の強調

1. Ving as S do ~, S V ...

Ex. Living as I do in a remote village, I rarely have visitors.

2. (Being) Vpp as S be ~, S V ...

Ex. Written as it is in English, the book is difficult to read.

参考2 分詞構文における省略と接続詞の復元

「接続詞の後ろの〈S+be 動詞〉は省略可」と説明されるものは、分詞構文で理解可能。

Ex. When he was scolded by his father, he began to cry.

= Being scolded by his father, he began to cry.

= ~~Being~~ scolded by his father, he began to cry. ※being は省略可能

= ~~When being~~ scolded by his father, he began to cry. ※接続詞は復元可能

When () at the party, the gentleman got embarrassed.

- ① was asked to make a speech
- ② was asking to make a speech
- ③ asked him to make a speech
- ④ asked to make a speech

→ 正解は④。①と②は分詞構文で was という形が不適。①は being asked なら可。

