

ファイナルチェック

# 昭和大学 英語

Not until I visited my aunt ( ). A. was I realized how ill she was B. I realized how ill she was C. I did realize how ill she was

- D. did I realize how ill she was
- E. had I realized how ill she was

裏面の解答・解説・知識の総整理を

ファイナルチェック!



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#### 解答

D. did I realize how ill she was

#### 解説と関連知識

1. 文頭に Not until があるから,後ろは「疑問文型倒置」→B および C は不適

### A. 疑問文型倒置

1. 仮定法 if の省略

Ex. If He were here, I would be happier.→Were he here, I would be happier.

2. 否定の副詞(句・節)が文頭 ※下記 B・C・D も参照

Ex. I have never been to India.  $\rightarrow$  *Never* have I been to India.

3. 同意表現

Ex. "I like apples." "So do I." / "I can't remember his name." "Nor/Neither do I."

## B. 「SV してはじめて」の表現

Ex. Compensation will not be taken until you are satisfied.

→ *Not until you are satisfied* <u>will compensation be</u> taken.

Ex. She showed me the photograph only when she was 20 years old. ※only は否定語

- $\rightarrow$  Only when she was 20 years old did she show me the photograph.
- C. 「SV するとすぐに」の表現

Ex. As soon as I got home I went to bed.

- = I had hardly/scarcely got home when/before I went to bed.
- → *Hardly/Scarcely* had I got home when/before I went to bed.
- = I had no sooner got home than I went to bed.
- → *No sooner* had I got home than I went to bed.
- D. 否定の副詞句で頻出のもの

by no means / on no account / under no circumstances / in no case / in no sense / in no way

2. how 節が realize の目的語であるから, A の受動態は不適. Not until の節に対する主節は過去 完了形ではなく過去形を用いる(と今は覚えておく)から, E は不適.

